

REMARQUES

- Les séances 8 à 10 n'ont pas été réalisées à cause de la situation sanitaire.
- La séance 3 a été préparée et animée par une partie des élèves à leur demande, car ils avaient une séance d'avance sur le reste du groupe
- La séance 7 a été réalisée en distanciel
- La tâche finale a été réalisée en distanciel
- Le warm-up est une prise de parole en continu sans notes pendant laquelle deux élèves présentent un « fun fact » en lien avec leur projet d'études ou de métier

Lesson 1

UNIT 5

Theme:

Relationship with the World

Axis:

Rivalry and interdependence.



“International politics,
like all politics, is a
struggle for **????????????**.
Whatever the ultimate
aims of international
politics, **????????????** is always
the immediate aim.”

Hans Joachim Morgenthau (1904 – 1980) was a specialist in the study of international relations.



“International politics,
like all politics, is a
struggle for power.
Whatever the ultimate
aims of international
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the immediate aim.”

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POWER

TWO MAIN TYPES OF POWER?

HARD POWER

SOFT POWER

DIFFERENT TYPES OF POWER?

HARD POWER	SOFT POWER



DIFFERENT TYPES OF POWER?

HARD POWER

Hard power is the exercise of influence through coercion, relying on tactics like **military force**, **payments**, and **economic sanctions**.



VS

SOFT POWER

Soft power use attraction and persuasion to change minds and influence behaviour. Its sources include **culture**, **political values**, and **positive global engagement**.



The image features a background of the United States flag on the left and the Chinese flag on the right, separated by a prominent, jagged black crack that runs diagonally from the top center towards the bottom right. The flags have a textured, slightly weathered appearance. The text is overlaid on this background.

Destined for War:

***Is war between China and
the US inevitable?***



PAIRWORK SPEAKING TASK

You are a member of your high school's press club.

Analyze one half of a cover from a magazine. Your teammate will have the other half.

Get ready to exchange and compare.

“International politics, like all politics, is a struggle for power. Whatever the ultimate aims of international politics, power is always the immediate aim.”



To what extent does this cover illustrate Morgenthau's quotation?

- 1) Prepare your main points (take some notes)
- 2) Get ready to discuss with other the other members of the club.

Agree

- That's a good point.
- You have a point there.
- I feel the same way.
- I think so too.
- Absolutely
- I totally agree
- You're right
- I couldn't agree more.
- I concur

Partly agree.

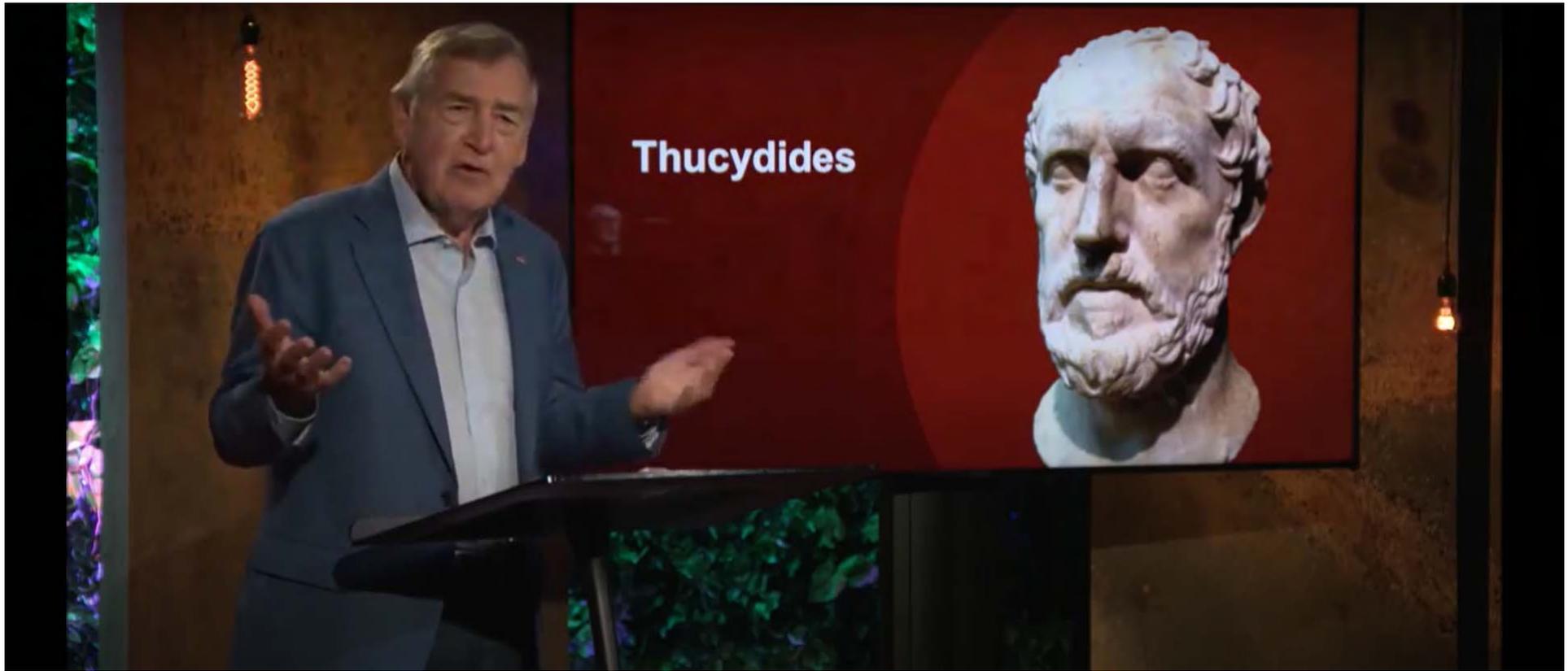
- I'm not so sure.
- I see your point, but ...
- I partly agree.
- Maybe, but ...
- That may be true , but ...
- That may be true however ...



Disagree

- I totally disagree.
- I'm sorry to disagree, but ...
- I hate to disagree, but...
- I'm afraid I have to disagree
- I couldn't agree less!
- I don't think so.
- You're wrong !
- No way !
- Isn't it true that ... ?
- Don't you think that ... ?





You are a journalist
in the audience.



Watch and take a
maximum of notes.



Exchange
information with
your fellow
journalists.

Graham
Allison

Tâche intermédiaire 1

WRITING TASK



Use your notes to write a short article to illustrate the cartoon.



Lesson 2

RECAP – LESSON 1



DR MORGENTHAU
DR MORGENTHAU

“International politics, like all politics, is a struggle for power. Whatever the ultimate aims of international politics, power is always the immediate aim.”

Hans Joachim Morgenthau (1904 – 1980) was a specialist in the study of international relations.



Thucydides





UN chief warns against 'new ????????????.'



LISTENING TASK

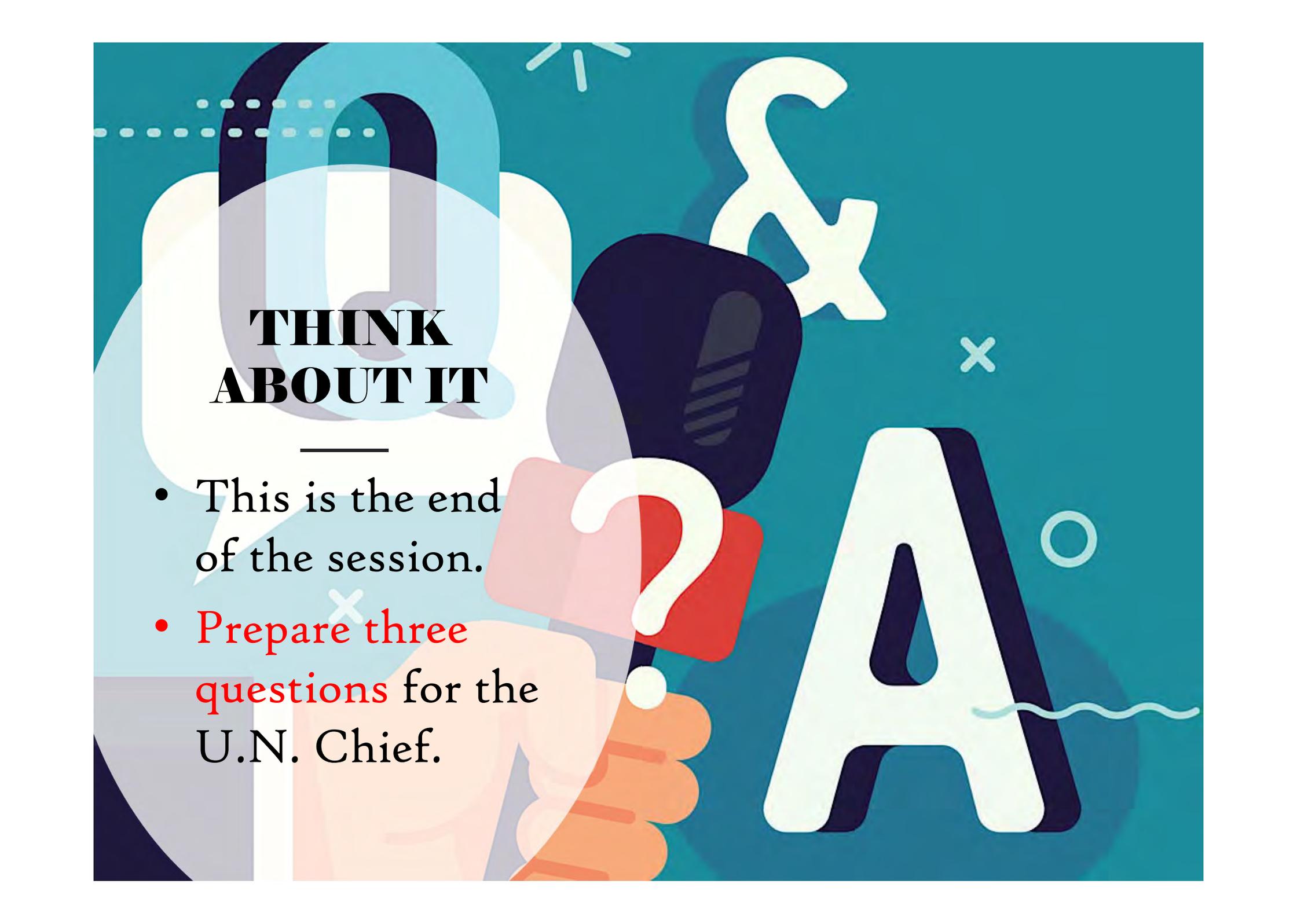
- You are a member of the audience.
- Watch and write down the key words.



UN chief warns against 'new ????????????.'



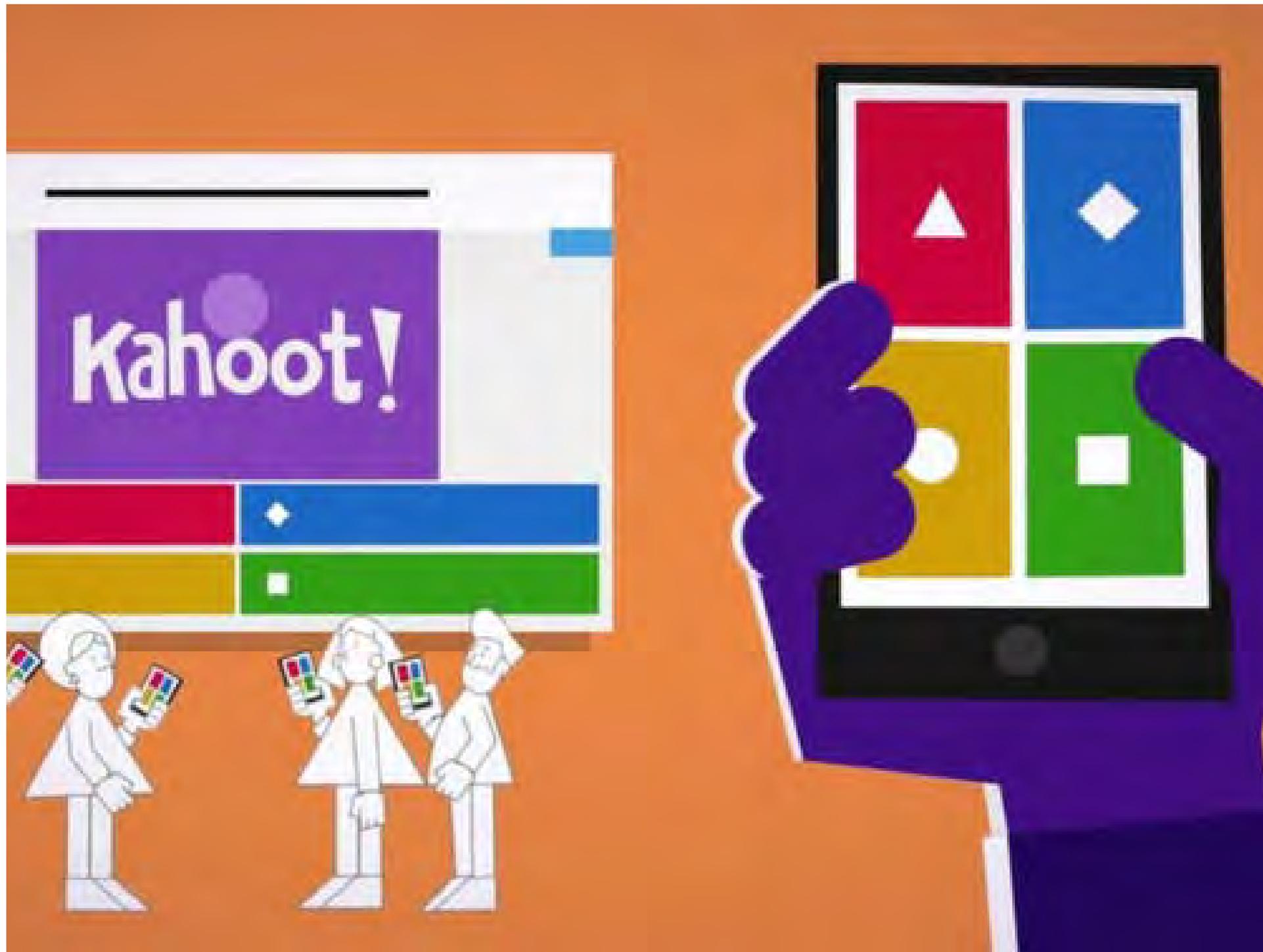
UN chief warns against 'new Cold War'



THINK ABOUT IT

- This is the end of the session.
- Prepare three questions for the U.N. Chief.







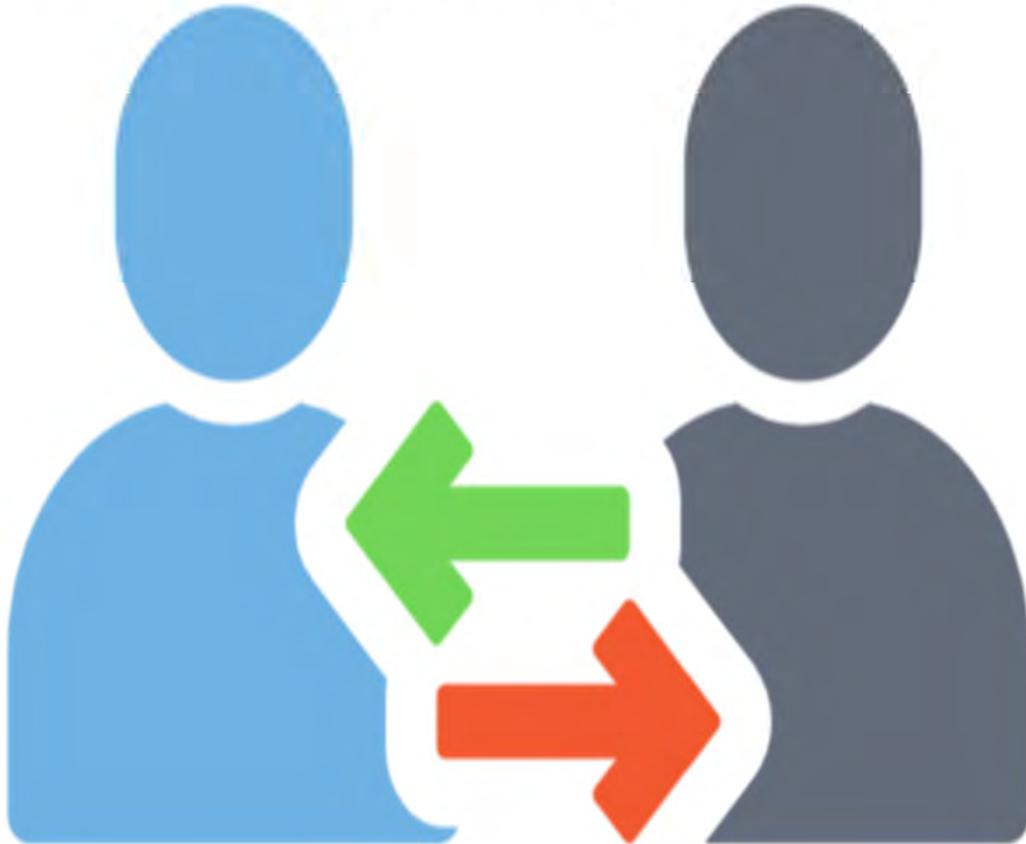
PAIRWORK - READING TASK

- Read and pick out PROs and CONs
- Rephrase in your own words
- Get ready to exchange with your teammate.

**A new
Cold War?**

SHARE INFORMATION

Listen to your partner and **take notes**.



CHECK BEFORE YOU WRITE:

- *If I understand correctly...*
- *Let me get this straight...*
- *Correct me if I'm wrong...*



Tâche intermédiaire 2

**SPEAKING
TASK**

You are newscasters for a show about international relationships.

Get ready to host a segment entitled “**To what extent are the U.S. and China on the verge of a new Cold War?**”

UNIT 6 – STRESS PATTERN

- 1) Listen to the beginning of the UN Chief' speech and underline the words that are stressed/accented.

The world needs a global ceasefire to stop all hot conflicts. But at the same time, we must do everything to avoid a new Cold War. We are moving in a very dangerous direction. Our world cannot afford a future where the two largest economies split the world in a great fracture, each with its own trade and financial rules and internet and artificial intelligence capacities.

These words are the most in the speech.

- 2) When he ends a sentence, his voice goes... up down
- 3) Practice with the next part of his speech. Which words would you stress?

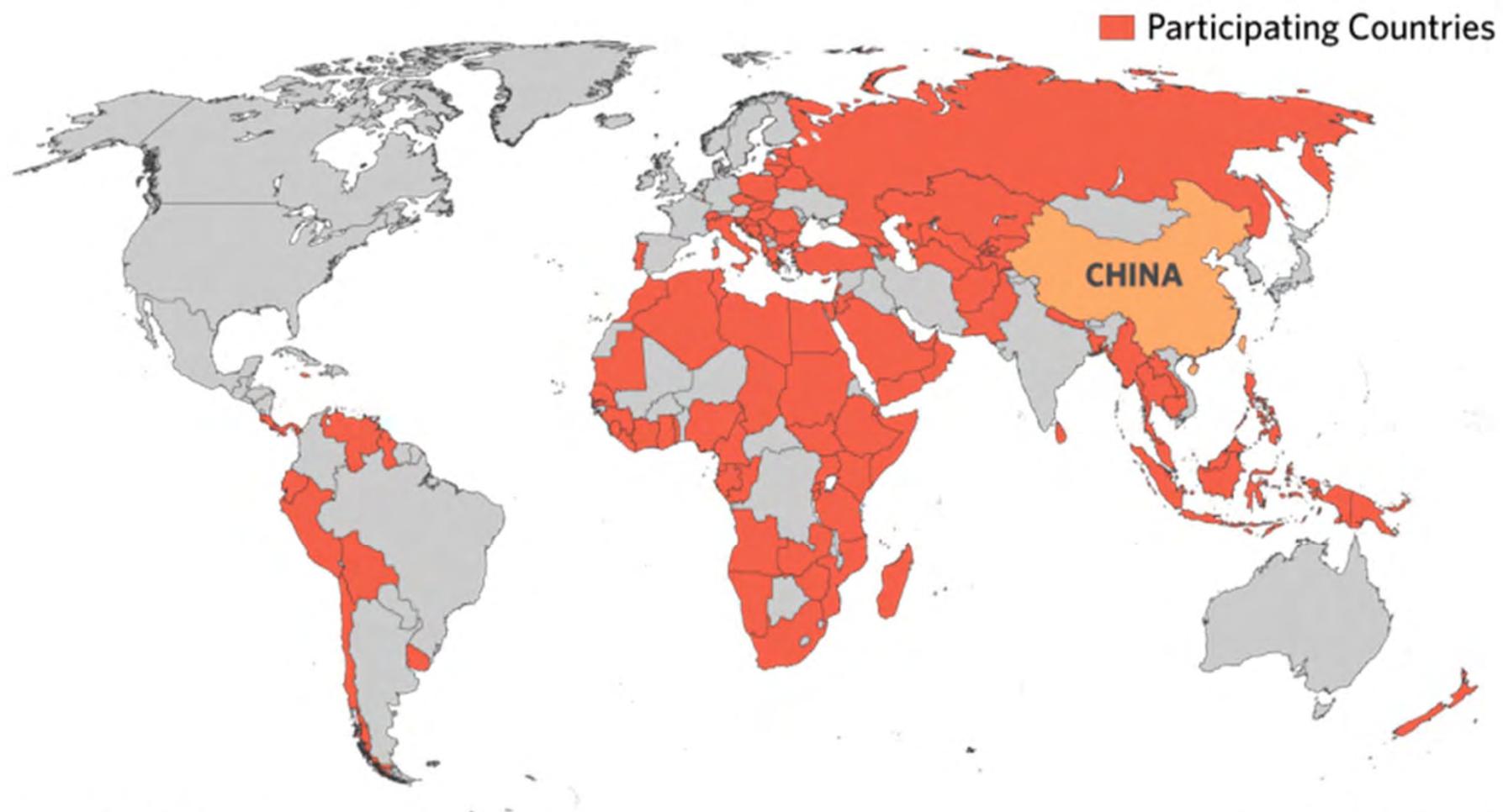
A technological and economic divide risks inevitably turning into a geostrategic and military divide, and we must avoid this at all cost.



Lesson 3

Cours créé et animé par une partie
de la classe

China's Belt and Road Initiative



Source: China's Belt and Road Portal

Copyright Stratfor 2019

LISTENING TASK



What is China's belt and road initiative?

ALL SECTIONS

SEARCH

THE | DIPLOMAT

READ THE DIPLOMAT. KNOW THE ASIA-PACIFIC

SIGN IN

SUBSCRIBE

CENTRAL ASIA

EAST ASIA

OCEANIA

SOUTH ASIA

SOUTHEAST ASIA

SECURITY

POLITICS

DIPLOMACY

ECONOMY

ENVIRONMENT

DRI

ALL

RECENT FEATURES



SECURITY

Assassinations Silence Afghanistan's Intellectuals



SECURITY

What Does the India-Pakistan Ceasefire Mean for Local Kashmiris?



SECURITY

The Huawei Factor in US-India Relations



SECURITY

How the Bangladesh War

COVID-19 IN ASIA



MARCH 22, 2021

Why Is Australia's Vaccine

TRANS-PACIFIC VIEW | DIPLOMACY

????????? Is Weaponizing the Belt and Road. What Can 1 ?????????? Do About It?

The BRI-driven trend toward a Chinese sphere of influence is neither inevitable nor irreversible.

ALL SECTIONS

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How the
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COVID-19
IN ASIA



MARCH 22, 2021

Why Is
Australia's
Vaccine

TRANS-PACIFIC VIEW | DIPLOMACY

China Is Weaponizing the Belt and Road. What Can the US Do About It?

The BRI-driven trend toward a Chinese sphere of influence is neither inevitable nor irreversible.

READING TASK

- Split up in teams of three students.
- Focus on one paragraph.
- Rephrase the key points.
- Get ready to exchange with the other groups.

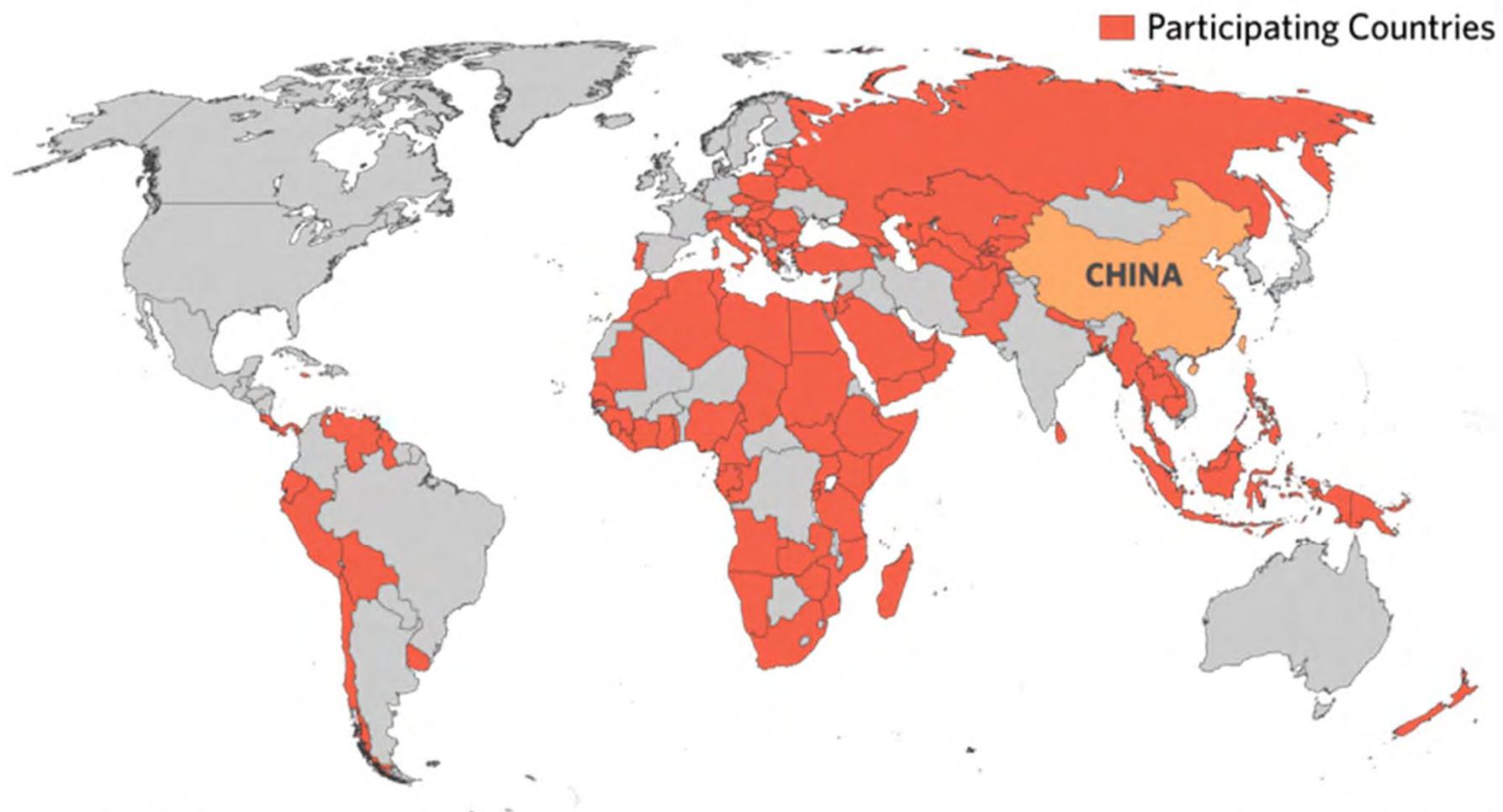
GROUP WORK – SPEAKING TASK

You are a guide in the Economy Museum.

Rely on the video to explain the map to a group of tourists.



China's Belt and Road Initiative



Source: China's Belt and Road Portal

Copyright Stratfor 2019

TRANSLATION

The Chinese government's steadfast insistence that the BRI is purely a peaceful, "win-win" development initiative has been met with skepticism in many quarters. The rapid pace of China's military modernization, its program of civil-military fusion and its increasingly assertive posture throughout the Indo-Pacific have fueled suspicion about BRI and its strategic utility to China.

Lesson 4



PUTTING HIS FOOT DOWN.

There's talk of the Peace!—Confess, you may cut up the map as well as you like, but remember that I, in here to stay, and that you can't divide me up into squares of influence!

GROUP WORK – SPEAKING TASK

➤ **Analyze a cover** from the Economist relying on the first three lessons of the current chapter.

➤ Focus on...

- *The topic*
- *References*
- *Artistic choices*
- *Goals and intentions*



The Economist

NOVEMBER 12TH 2011 \$7.50

economist.com

Cuban communism: beginning of the end?

US employment goes from bad to worse

Dr Evil, the commodity speculator

Ireland under siege

Keith Richards, management guru

Buying up the world

The coming wave of Chinese takeovers



**The
Economist**

ISSN 0950-0804

www.economist.com

After Iraq, Syria

The lessons from Ferguson's riots

Modi's first three months

How to crack Nigerian business

Where the warming went

What China wants

A 50-PAGE ESSAY



**The
Economist**

MARCH 27th - 29th 2018

American foreign policy after Brexit

How to deal with Vladimir Putin

Grow me a coral reef

A SPECIAL REPORT ON ENERGY GEOPOLITICS

The battle for digital supremacy



**The
Economist**

JULY 2019 • \$4.00 • 100 PAGES

The strain in Spain: a special report

Wildfires and drought—the new normal

Do sin taxes work? Are they fair?

In open-plan no one can hear you scream

Planet China

What to make of the Belt and Road Initiative



The Economist

The
Economist

© 2019 The Economist Group

The race to replace May

After the tsunami

Trade: why USMCA?

Bigging up the gig economy

China's designs on Europe



The Economist

NOVEMBER 17TH - 23RD 2014

Cuban communism: beginning of the end?
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 Keith Richards, management guru

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 The coming wave of Chinese takeovers



The Economist

AUGUST 23RD - 29TH 2014

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What China wants
 A SIX-PAGE ESSAY



The Economist

MARCH 17TH - 23RD 2014

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The Economist

JULY 20TH - 26TH 2014

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 In open-plan no one can hear you scream

Planet China
 What to make of the Belt and Road Initiative



The Economist

The Economist

NOVEMBER 8TH - 14TH 2014

The race to replace May
 After the tsunami
 Trade: why USMCA?
 Bigging up the gig economy

China's designs on Europe



The Economist

GROUP WORK – CREATIVE TASK

Tâche intermédiaire 3

- You are creative designers. You work for The Economist.
- You were tasked with **creating a cover** for the next issue about the tensions between the U.S. and China.
- Think about...
 - *The headline*
 - *The way you will represent the Sino-American rivalry*
 - *(Smaller headlines about other burning issues)*
- **Get ready to introduce your project and justify your choices to board members.**

Lesson 5

AM2

The Economist

Cuban communism: beginning of the end?
 US employment goes from bad to worse
 Dr Evil, the commodity speculator
 Ireland under siege
 Keith Richards, management guru

NOVEMBER 17th - 24th 2014

Buying up the world
 The coming wave of Chinese takeovers



The Economist

After Iraq, Syria
 The lessons from Ferguson's riots
 Modi's first three months
 How to crack Nigerian business
 Where the warming went

APRIL 27th - 3rd 2014

What China wants
 A SIX-PAGE ESSAY



The Economist

American foreign policy after Rexit
 How to deal with Vladimir Putin
 Grow me a coral reef
 A SPECIAL REPORT ON ENERGY GEOPOLITICS

MARCH 17th - 23rd 2014

The battle for digital supremacy



The Economist

The strain in Spain: a special report
 Wildfires and drought—the new normal
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 In open-plan no one can hear you scream

JULY 20th - 26th 2014

Planet China
 What to make of the Belt and Road Initiative



The Economist

The Economist

The race to replace May
 After the tsunami
 Trade: why USMCA?
 Bigging up the gig economy

SEPTEMBER 8th - 14th 2014

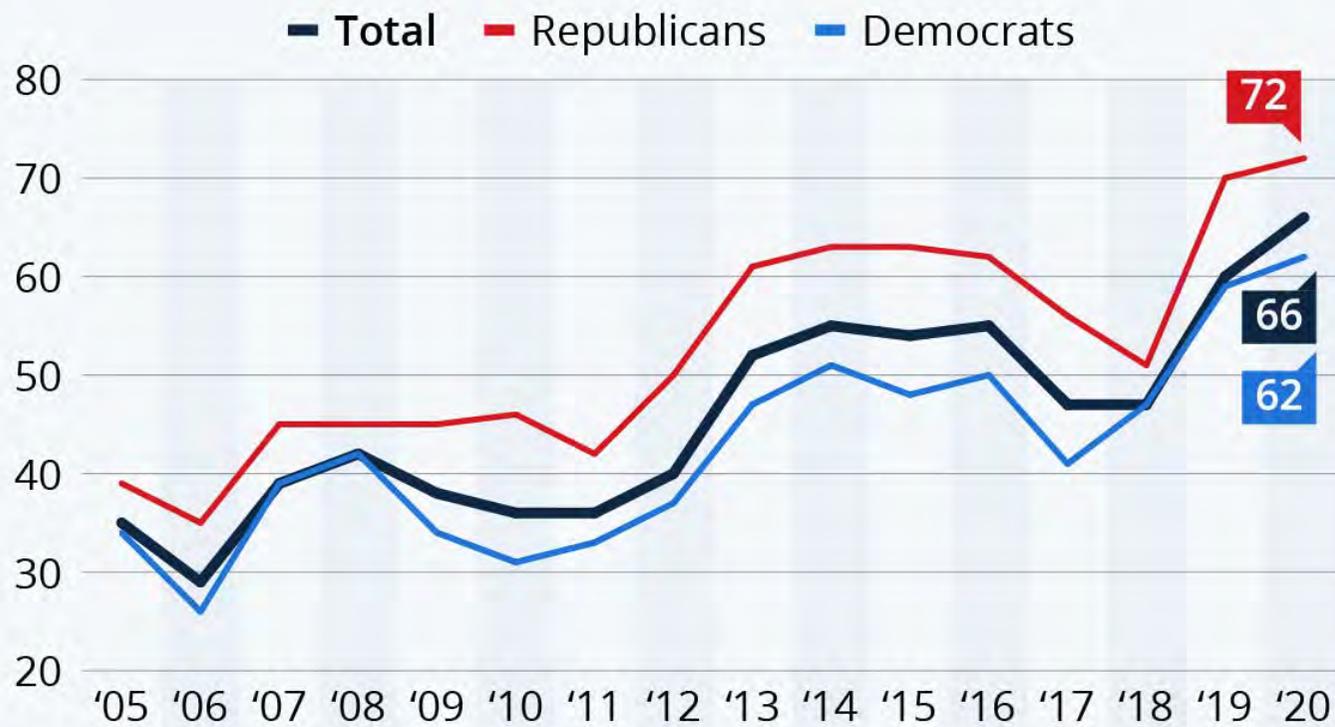
China's designs on Europe



Diapositive 54

AM2

Antoine MARIOT; 29/03/2021



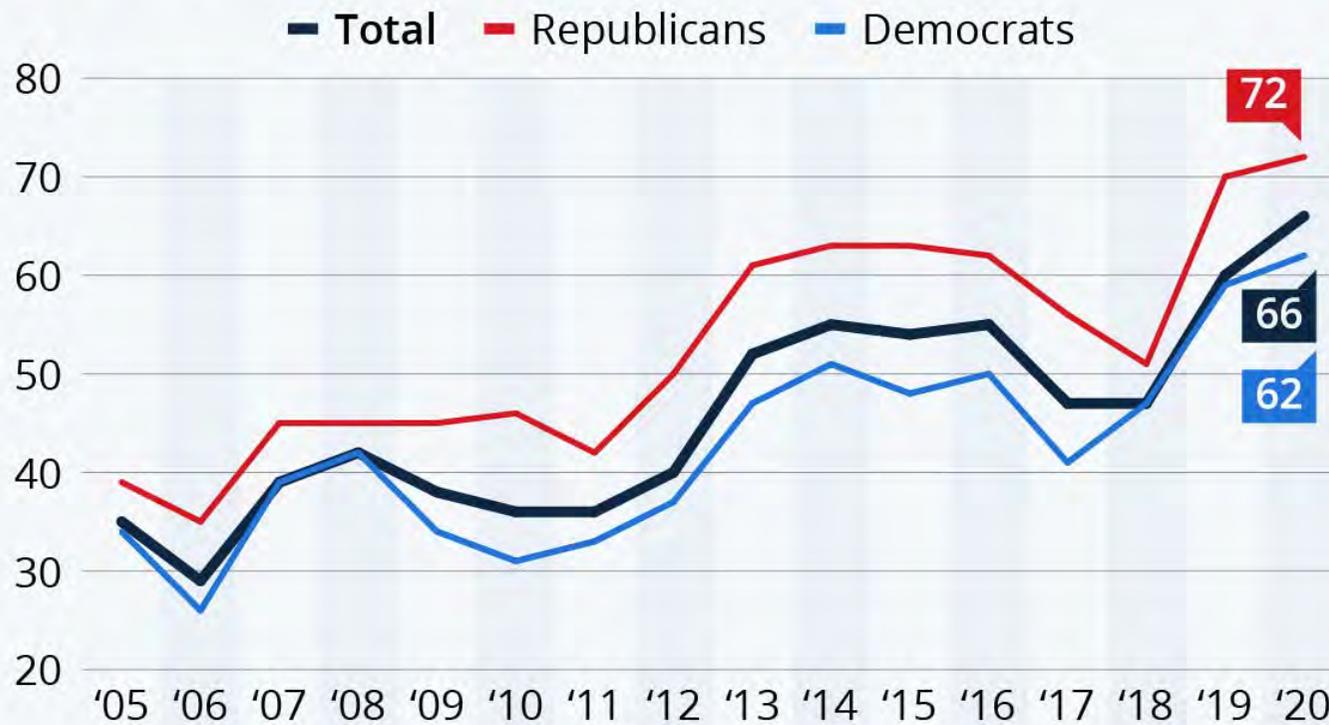
Survey conducted March 3-29, 2020

Source: Pew Research Center



Views of China Rise Sharply

Percentage of Americans who have an opinion of China



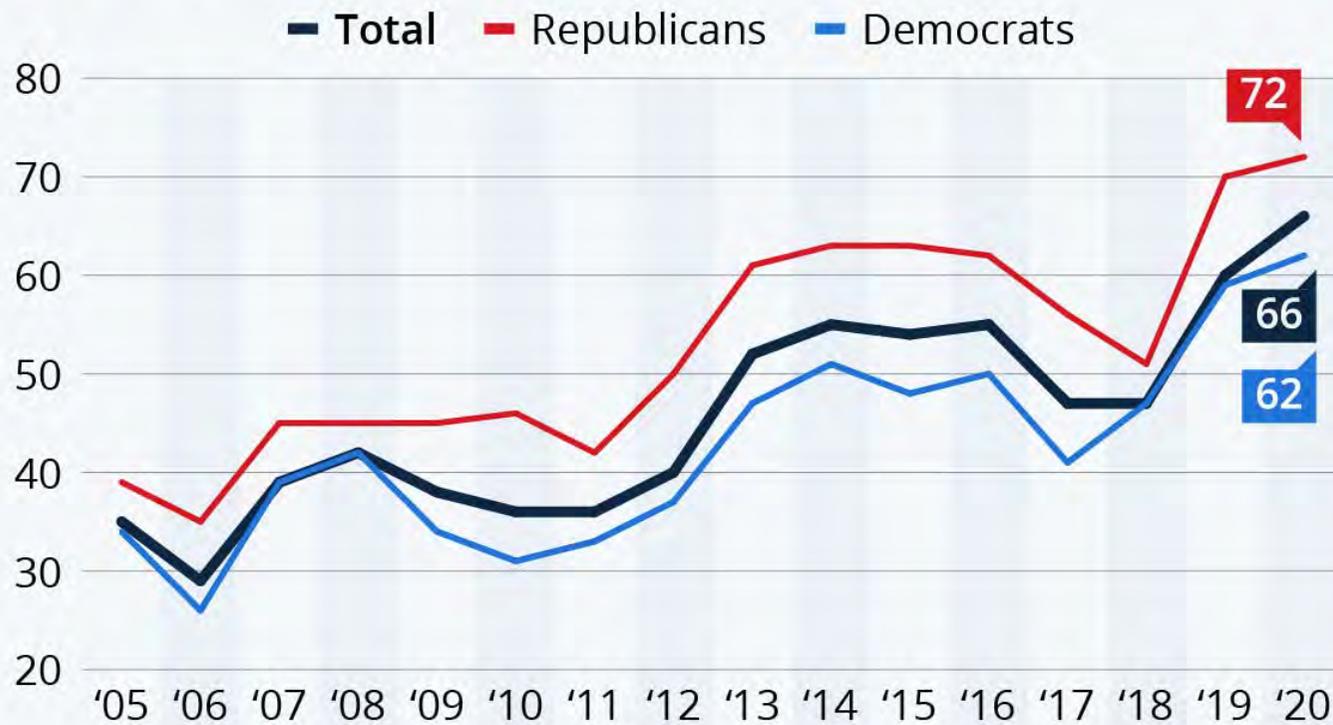
Survey conducted March 3-29, 2020

Source: Pew Research Center



Negative Views of China Rise Sharply

Percentage of Americans who have an unfavorable opinion of China



Survey conducted March 3-29, 2020

Source: Pew Research Center





RACE



Unpacking The Surge In Violence Against Asian Americans

February 10, 2021 · 4:24 PM ET

Heard on All Things Considered



Special thanks to
**The Estate of
Joan B. Kroc**

ARI SHAPIRO, HOST:

Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, harassment and violence against Asian Americans has grown. The racist language former President Donald Trump used to describe the pandemic's origins in China didn't help. And now there appears to be a growing number of attacks against older Asian Americans. At least one person has died from their injuries. Bettina Makalintal wrote about these events for VICE, and she joins us now.

Hi there.

BETTINA MAKALINTAL: Hi there. Thank you so much for having me today.

IMAGINE

- You are the journalist.
- Prepare **three questions** for Bettina Makalintal (Asian-American journalist).

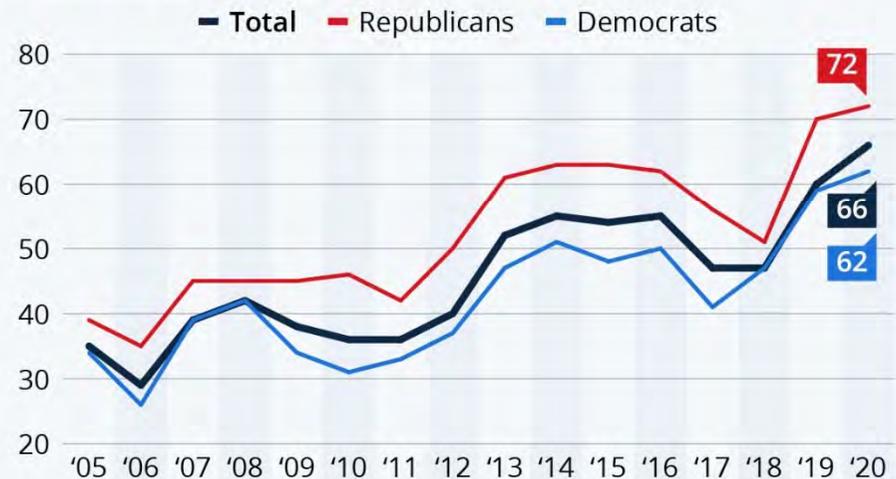


READING TASK

- Read an extract from the interview.
- Rephrase the main points in your own words.
- Listen to your teammate and write down the key points.
- Get ready to comment on the graph, relying on the interview.

Negative Views of China Rise Sharply

Percentage of Americans who have an unfavorable opinion of China



Survey conducted March 3-29, 2020

Source: Pew Research Center



statista



PAIRWORK

- Read / watch a document.
- Focus on...
 - *Facts*
 - *Causes*
 - *Consequences*
- Get ready to exchange with your teammate.
- Use the information to write a 100-word article about cancel culture.

Lesson 6

The Economist

GROUP WORK – CREATIVE TASK

- You are creative designers. You work for The Economist.
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- Think about...
 - *The headline*
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 - *(Smaller headlines about other burning issues)*
- Get ready to introduce your project and justify your choices to board members.

The Economist

Will China's rise lead to the fall of the US at the top of the world influence ?

With the growth of Chinese companies like Huawei, and the competition with the American company Iphone.

The economist Mr Robert Solow will talk about the impact on the world's economy.



Who will be the winner?

China's empowerment : A challenge for the US ?



**The
Economist**

- The world could turn a corner on climate
- Consumer boycotts warn of trouble ahead for Western firms in China
- Joe Biden launches more than ambitious infrastructure projects, never seen for generations
- Anti-asian hate crimes are spiking in the US, what are the solutions to this issue ?

China's destabilizing tactics in Europe and Latin America



The
Economist

The health crisis around the world.

The situation of the Evergreen boat.

CHINA VS THE US

WHO WILL BE THE FIRST?



The Economist

Chinese New Year approaching

Expanding of Chinese brands

New election in Russia

SEPTEMBRE 2021 | VOLUME 5 | NUMÉRO 2

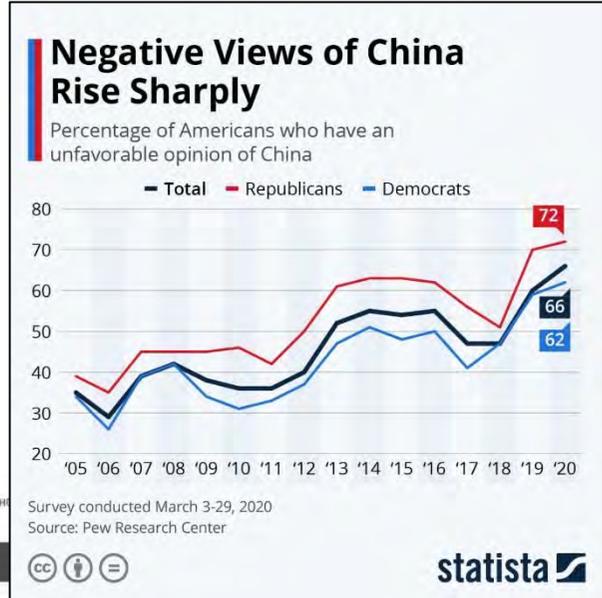
THE OVER-STEPPING OF CHINA IN NEW TECHNOLOGIES

HOW IS CHINA CONQUERING THE WORLD THROUGH THE TECHNOLOGICAL FIELD?

Apple Store / Los Angeles



RECAP – LESSON 5



RACE
Unpacking The Surge In Violence Against Asian Americans
February 10, 2021 4:24 PM ET
Hear on AP Things, Connected

ARI SHAPIRO, HOST:

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Hi there.

BETTINA MAKALINTAL: Hi there. Thank you so much for having me today.





SPEAKING TASK

Should sports and art voice political protest?

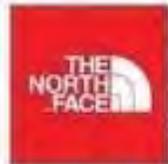
- a) *Prepare your points with your team*
- b) *Get ready to debate with another team.*





BRANDS OF

?????????



Google



JACK & JONES

ZARA

H&M

TOMMY HILFINGER



FILA



amazon

LG Electronics

acer

ASUS



Microsoft



vivo

TOSHIBA



acer

ASUS

HUAWEI

NOKIA

Panasonic

SHARP

SIEMENS

SAIC

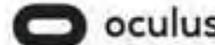
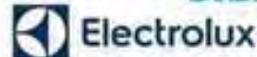
SONY



TDK

清华同方
TSINGHUA TONGFANG

Ermenegildo Zegna



Hisense

Lenovo

ZTE

MEIZU

MITSUMI



Haier



HITACHI
Inspire the Next



ALSTOM



GEELY



长安汽车
CHANGAN

方正集团
FOUNDER

Mercedes-Benz

科大讯飞
IFLYTEK

CERRUTI

carter's

CANDY



BOMBARDIER
the evolution of mobility



北京汽车
BAIC MOTOR



BRANDS OF SHAME





China & Uighurs: Last Week Tonight with John Oliver (HBO)



PUB



QUIZ

US congresswoman, Jennifer Weston, calls out Nike, Apple and Coca-Cola for lobbying against Uighur labour bills

CBC:

Jennifer Weston: Well, the Chinese government has been rounding up Uighur Muslims for years and putting them in camps and forcing them to work in factories, not just in Xinjiang but in other parts of China as well, solely for the crime of being Uighur. And it's horrifying and it needs to stop.

Yes. And in fact, the Chinese Communist Party is building more and more of these camps and accelerating the use of them.

Well, I don't know, because they haven't come to me to try to make changes to my piece of legislation, but the word is that they're trying to water down some of the enforcement provisions while publicly proclaiming that they are very much against and condemning forced labour. They're going behind the scenes and trying to change the law.

Because it's going to impact their supply chains and make it harder for them to profit off of this forced labour.

If they're not using it, it wouldn't be a problem. But, you know, it appears that they are using it. And if they are auditing their supply chains the way they're supposed to, this legislation wouldn't be an issue.

If they wanted more time, they can come to us and see about getting an extension of time to implement these rules and regulation. But, you know, as I said, they haven't approached me about it.

They're quite powerful. I'm not particularly optimistic, but I know that we have a new administration coming in, in January. And I know that the incoming [Joe] Biden administration takes human rights very seriously.

I think that companies have an affirmative duty to go ensure that their supply chains are not tainted with slave labour, and there are companies that ensure that they're not, and that [they] use fair practices and fair trade. And if these companies don't want to do that, they should just have to disclose it.

Source: Written by Sheena Goodyear. 2 December 2020, CBC

READING TASK

- Read the interview.
- Guess the questions!

REACT AND JUSTIFY



Will a chilly meeting in Anchorage set the tone for US-China relations?

Under Xi Jinping, China's foreign ministry has encouraged an aggressive nationalism, with its diplomats recast as aggressive "wolf warriors", defending the country in battles of words and social media overseas.

President Biden is under pressure from both Democrats and Republicans to take a hardline approach to Beijing, a rare issue of bipartisan consensus, as he feels his way towards a new relationship with a major competitor and rival.

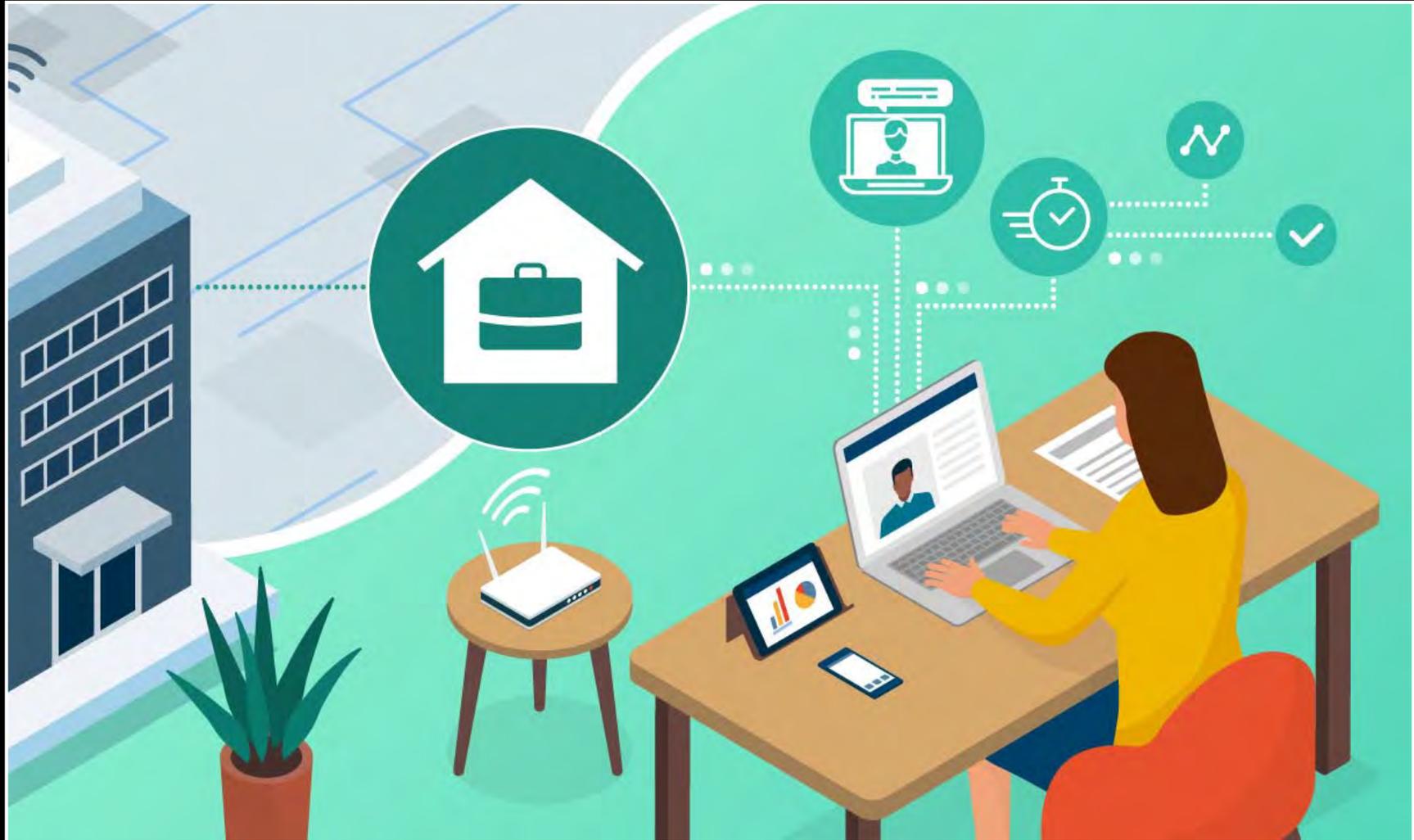
"We do not seek conflict, but we welcome stiff competition, and we will always stand up for our principles, for our people, and for our friends," the US national security adviser, Jake Sullivan, said.

The [Guardian](#), Friday 19th 2021

<u>Traduction</u>	<u>Procédés à retenir</u>
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Lesson 7

Distanciel



REMOTE WORKING / TELEWORKING

RECAP – LESSON 6



China & Uighurs: Last Week Tonight with John Oliver (HBO)

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Source: Written by Sheena Goodyear. 2 December 2020, CBC

KEY WORDS?



Donald J. Trump ✓

@realDonaldTrump

Following



....something that is so obviously the future. I want the United States to win through competition, not by blocking out currently more advanced technologies. We must always be the leader in everything we do, especially when it comes to the very exciting world of technology!

1:59 PM - 21 Feb 2019

GOALS?

Source 2: As Huawei Loses ????????, the U.S.-China Tech ?????????? Gets Its Iron Curtain

Source 2: As Huawei Loses Google, the U.S.-China Tech Cold War Gets Its Iron Curtain

Source 2: As Huawei Loses Google, the U.S.-China Tech Cold War Gets Its Iron Curtain

China has spent nearly two decades building a digital wall between itself and the rest of the world, a one-way barrier designed to keep out foreign companies like Facebook and Google while allowing Chinese rivals to leave home and expand across the world.

Now President Trump is sealing up that wall from the other side.

Google said on Monday that it would limit the software services it provides to Huawei, the telecommunications giant, after a White House order last week restricted the Chinese company's access to American technology. Google's software powers Huawei's smartphones, and its apps come preloaded on the devices Huawei sells around the world. Depending on how the White House's order is carried out, that could come to a stop.

For Huawei, the big impact will be abroad, since Chinese customers already have limited access to Google's services. Google's move will have its biggest effect in places like Europe, where it has emerged as a big smartphone seller. Other companies will inevitably follow. In effect, the move puts pressure on Huawei's international expansion dreams.

If China and the United States have begun a technological Cold War, then the Huawei order can best be seen as the beginnings of a digital Iron Curtain. In this potential vision of the future of technology, China will continue to keep out much of the world. The United States and many other countries, goes this thinking, will in turn block Chinese technology.

The tougher American stance is closing off many of the ways that the United States and China exchanged ideas and did business despite the strict Chinese censorship regime. Those closed doors could have profound effects not only on the business of technology, but also on how the world will use and understand the devices and services of the future.

Already, China's censorship and tight control of its citizens' digital lives have effectively isolated one-fifth of the world's internet-using population, giving rise to a generation that doesn't know what it means to Google something or to subscribe to a YouTube channel.

The aggressive new stance by the United States will only speed up that process, opening a potential window to a day when Chinese people can use only Chinese phones and gadgets powered by homegrown chips and software. All this is happening with a speed that has shocked many in China.

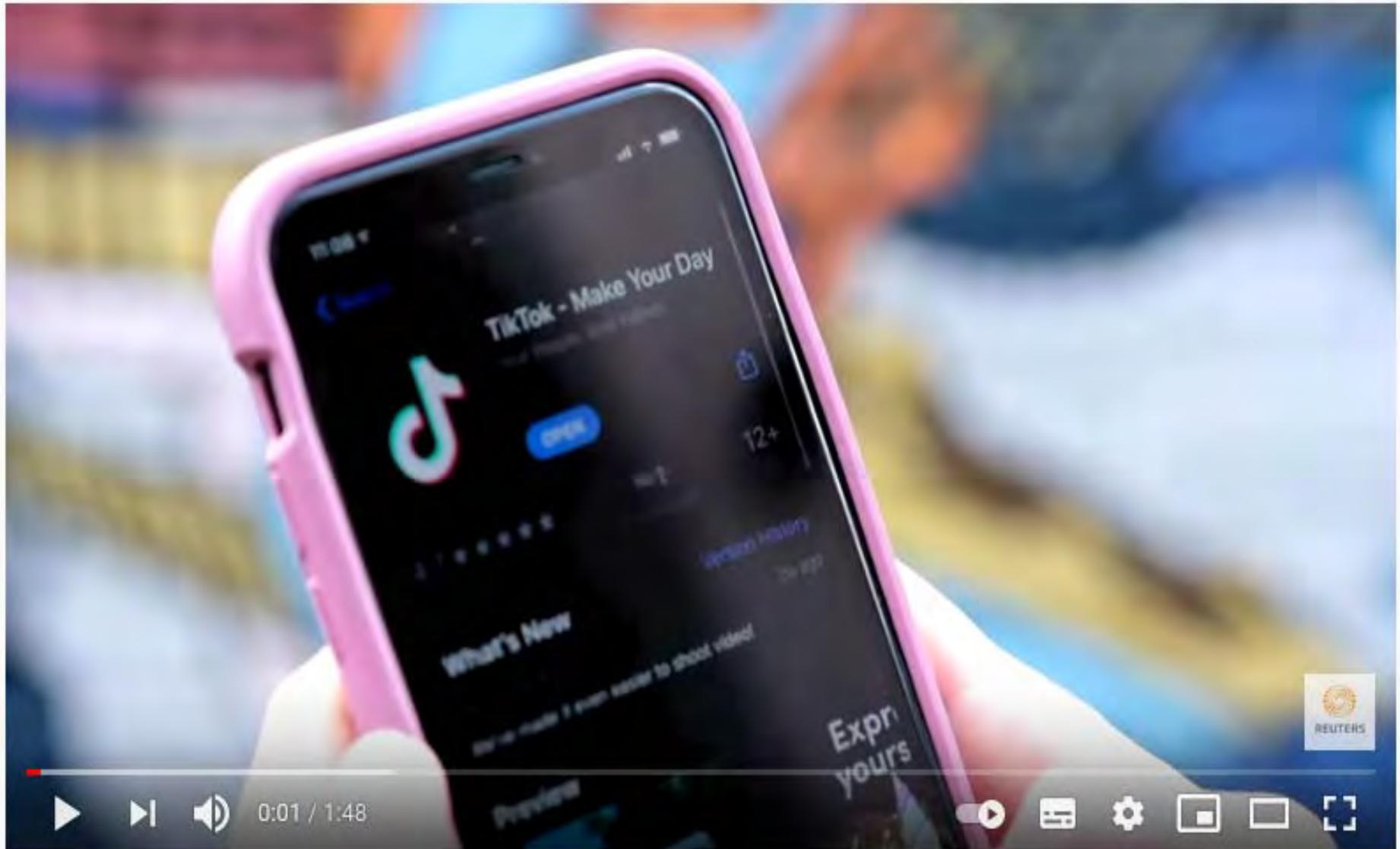
Source: article written by Li Yuan in The New York Times on 20 May 2019:
<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/20/business/huawei-trump-china-trade.html> (site visited on 1 March 2021)

Focus on...

- The U.S. (group 1)
- China (group 2)







China could retaliate against U.S. over TikTok, China Daily reports

KEY POINTS

PAIRWORK – WRITING TASK

Is there a US-China Tech Cold War looming?

Your task



1) Analyze the following documents and collect information about the impact of the US-China rivalry on the tech world.

2) You are an American customer. Prepare questions for a salesman on the chatroom of a tech store about the impact of the Sino-American tensions on your Huawei phone and your Tik Tok account.

Source 1:



Donald J. Trump
@realDonaldTrump

Following

....something that is so obviously the future. I want the United States to win through competition, not by blocking out currently more advanced technologies. We must always be the leader in everything we do, especially when it comes to the very exciting world of technology!

1:08 PM - 21 Feb 2019

Source 2: As Huawei Loses Google, the U.S.-China Tech Cold War Gets Its Iron Curtain

China has spent nearly two decades building a digital wall between itself and the rest of the world, a one-way barrier designed to keep out foreign companies like Facebook and Google while allowing Chinese rivals to leave home and expand across the world. Now President Trump is sealing up that wall from the other side.

Google said on Monday that it would limit the software services it provides to Huawei, the telecommunications giant, after a White House order last week restricted the Chinese company's access to American technology. Google's software powers Huawei's smartphones, and its apps come preloaded on the devices Huawei sells around the world. Depending on how the White House's order is carried out, that could come to a stop.

For Huawei, the big impact will be abroad, since Chinese customers already have limited access to Google's services. Google's move will have its biggest effect in places like Europe, where it has emerged as a big smartphone seller. Other companies will inevitably follow. In effect, the move puts pressure on Huawei's international expansion dreams.

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Source 3: How not to win the technology war with China (political cartoon published in the Financial Times, 12 December 2019)



Source: <https://www.ft.com/content/06b80068-1c29-11ea-9168-7348c2f183af> (site visited on 1 March 2021)

Source 4: China could retaliate against US over Tik Tok (Reuters, August 2020)



China could retaliate against U.S. over Tik Tok, China Daily reports

Imagine a 200-word online conversation between a salesman/woman and a customer in the chatroom of a tech store.

- Role A (group 1): You are the customer.
- Role B (group 2): You are the salesman/woman.

Make sure your conversation is connected to information from the dossier!